

ডিজিটেল বিকল্প  
ডিজিটেল মন্তব্য  
আলাদাভাবে

এই বইখনৰ লক্ষ্য ব্যৱহাৰক কমেও দুয়ো লাভানি  
কৰিবলৈ আৰু অধিক লাভানি কৰিবলৈ বিশেষ পৰিশ্ৰম দিয়া  
হৈছে। ইয়াৰ লক্ষ্য হৈছে অধ্যয়নিক আৰু পঢ়াশুনা-

ভাৰতৰ  
**ৰাজনৈতিক**  
প্ৰক্ৰিয়া  
POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

**NEW EDITION**

ড° দীপেন দাস  
ড° দীপেন শইকীয়া  
অধ্যাপিকা শান্তিছায়া বৰুৱা



BANALATA  
ACADEME  
A Banalata Imprint



ভাৰতৰ  
**ৰাজনৈতিক**  
প্ৰক্ৰিয়া  
POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA

**NEW EDITION**

ড° দীপেন দাস  
ড° দীপেন শইকীয়া  
অধ্যাপিকা শান্তিছায়া বৰুৱা

An imprint of  
**BANALATA**  
ACADEME

BANALATA  
Academic Division  
www.banalata.in  
web mail : banalata@banalata.in  
e-mail id : banalata\_india@yahoo.com

PRICE 250.00  
ISBN 81-901933-4-0

POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA : A Reference Text Book on Political Science for Second Semester (Major) of Six Semester Degree Course prepared as per CBCS syllabus of Dibrugarh University written by Dr. Deepen Das, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, R. C. Baruah College Guwahati, Assam, Dr. Dijen Seika, HOD Political Science, JESS College, and Professor Gomaysa Baruah HOD Political Science, JESS College, Bokakhat and Published by Banalata, Dibrugarh, Assam.

1st Edition, December, 2019 Price: ₹ Two fifty rupees only.

ক্ৰমিক : 1  
শ্ৰী শ্ৰী শ্ৰী শ্ৰী

ক্ৰমিক : 2  
শ্ৰী শ্ৰী শ্ৰী শ্ৰী

শব্দ : 1  
প্ৰথম, ২০১৯

প্ৰথম, ২০১৯  
ৱেবছাইট : www.banalata.in

ৱেবছাইট : www.banalata.in  
ইমেইল : banalata\_india@yahoo.com

মূল্য : ২৫০.০০ টকা মাত্ৰ

ক্ৰমিক : 1  
ক্ৰমিক : 2

ক্ৰমিক : 3  
ক্ৰমিক : 4

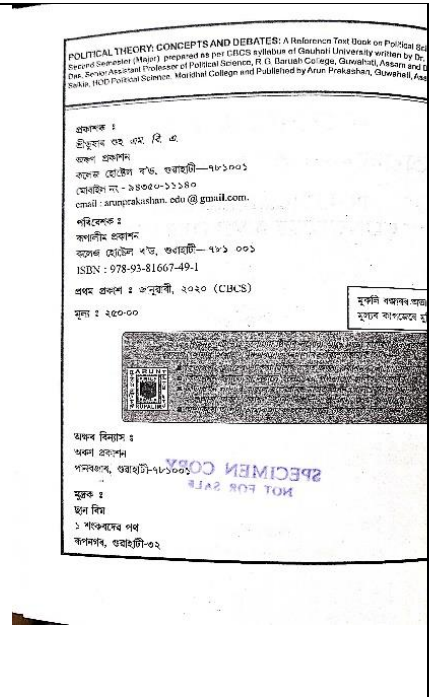
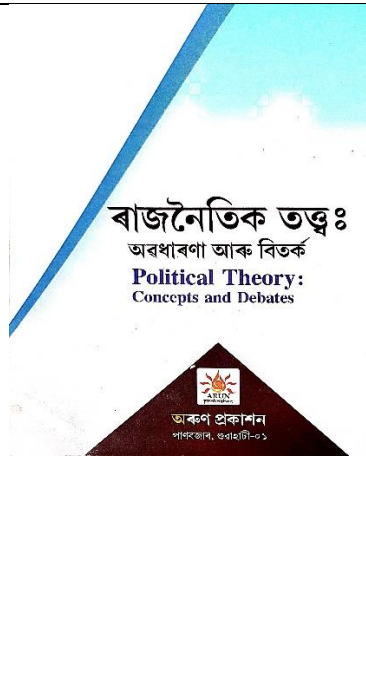
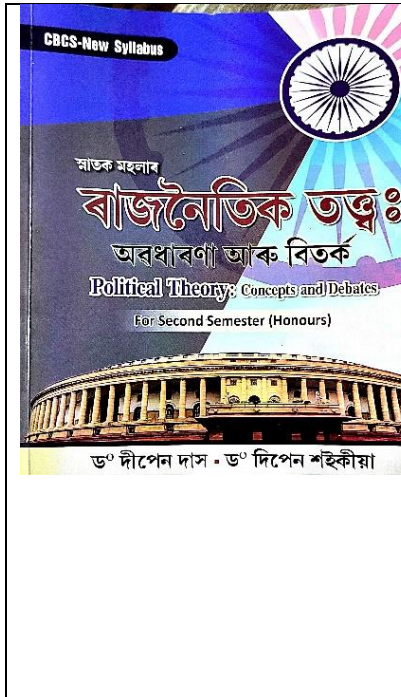
ক্ৰমিক : 5  
ক্ৰমিক : 6

ক্ৰমিক : 7  
ক্ৰমিক : 8

ক্ৰমিক : 9  
ক্ৰমিক : 10

A Note of sorry and apology  
Despite of all our efforts to make this book error free, there is very possibility of printing mistakes and/or oversight or lack of timely information. We look forward to overcome all the shortfalls of this book, if any. Therefore, we request and expect from all our readers to inform us about the shortfalls to our notice, which will help us to make the next edition of this book better and more fit. We also expect valuable suggestions to make the next edition of this book all round.

দেখিছোঁ  
এই বইখনত কিছু ত্রুটি থাকিব পাৰিব। এই ত্রুটিবোৰৰ কাৰণে কৃত কৃতীসকলক দুঃখিত কৰিবলৈ বাধ্য হৈছোঁ। ত্রুটিবিহীন এটা বই পঢ়াবলৈ আশা কৰিছোঁ। ইয়াৰ বাবে আপোনাৰ কাৰণে আমি বৰ কৃতজ্ঞ। আপোনাৰ ত্রুটিবিহীন বই পঢ়িবলৈ আশা কৰিছোঁ। ইয়াৰ বাবে আপোনাৰ কাৰণে আমি বৰ কৃতজ্ঞ। আপোনাৰ ত্রুটিবিহীন বই পঢ়িবলৈ আশা কৰিছোঁ। ইয়াৰ বাবে আপোনাৰ কাৰণে আমি বৰ কৃতজ্ঞ।



CBCS-New Syllabus

স্নাতক মহলাৰ  
ভাৰতৰ  
ৰাজনৈতিক প্ৰক্ৰিয়া  
POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA  
For Second Semester (Honours)

ড° দীপেন দাস • ড° দিপেন শইকীয়া



ভাৰতৰ  
ৰাজনৈতিক  
প্ৰক্ৰিয়া



অৰুণ প্ৰকাশন  
পানবজাৰ, গুৱাহাটী-০১

POLITICAL PROCESS IN INDIA : A Reference Text Book on Political Science for Second Semester prepared as per CBCS syllabus of Gauhati University written by Dr. Dipan D. Assistant Professor of Political Science, R. G. Baruah College (Guwahati, Assam) and Dr. D. HOD Political Science, Mridulha College, Dhemaji and Published by Arun Prakashan, Guwahati

প্ৰকাশক :  
শ্ৰীত্ৰৈলোক্য গুহ এছ. বি. এ.  
অৰুণ প্ৰকাশন  
কলেজ হোটেলে ৰ'ড, গুৱাহাটী-৭৮১০০১  
মোবাইল নং - ৯৪০০০-১১১৪০  
email : arunprakashan.edu@gmail.com

পৰিবেশক :  
ৰত্নালীম প্ৰকাশন  
কলেজ হোটেলে ৰ'ড, গুৱাহাটী-৭৮১ ০০১  
ISBN : 978-93-81667-50-7

প্ৰথম প্ৰকাশ : জামুৱাৰী, ২০২০ (CBCS)  
মুদ্ৰা : ২৪০-০০

মুকলি বজাৰৰ অৱস্থা  
মুদ্ৰাৰ কাগজেৰে মুদ্ৰিত



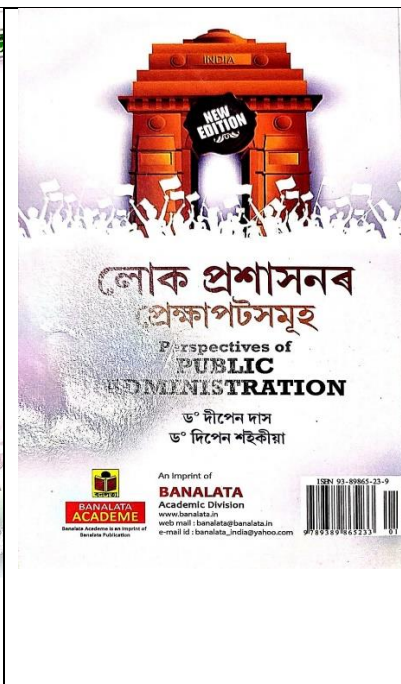
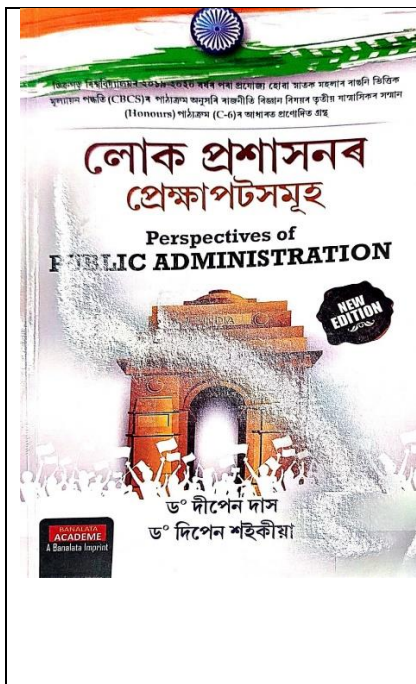
এই বিতৰণৰ অধীনত অৰুণ প্ৰকাশনৰ পৰা মুদ্ৰিত হোৱা সকলো কিতাপৰে  
কোৱাৰি। অৰুণ প্ৰকাশনৰ কিতাপসমূহৰ মূল্য নিৰ্ধাৰণ কৰা হৈছে।  
■ কিতাপৰ প্ৰতিটোৰে এটাৰে বিক্ৰী হৈছে অৰুণ প্ৰকাশনৰ বৈশিষ্ট্য হ'ল যে  
■ কিতাপখনৰ কোনো ভাৰতীয় ৰাজস্বসংগ্ৰহৰ প্ৰতিটোৰে ক্ৰয় কৰা হৈছে।  
■ কিতাপখনৰ প্ৰতিটোৰে ক্ৰয় কৰা হৈছে।  
■ ১'ৰ অধিক কিতাপ ক্ৰয় কৰা হৈছে।  
■ কিতাপখনৰ প্ৰতিটোৰে ক্ৰয় কৰা হৈছে।

অৰুণৰ বিন্যাস :  
অৰুণ প্ৰকাশন  
পানবজাৰ, গুৱাহাটী-৭৮১০০১  
মুদ্ৰক :  
ছান বিম  
১ শংকৰদেৱৰ পথ  
কান্দলাৰ, গুৱাহাটী-০২

SPECIMEN COPY  
NOT FOR SALE







**PERSPECTIVE ON PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION: A Reference Text Book on Political Science for Third Semester (Major) of Six Semester Degree Course programme as per CBCS syllabus of Dibrugarh University written by Dr. Dipen Das, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, R.G. Baruah College Gauwahati, Assam and Dr. Dipen Shikhiya, HOD Political Science, Mordhaal College, Dimaaji and Published by Banalata, Dibrugarh- Assam.**  
1st Edition: Aug. 2020 Price: ₹ Three hundred Twenty Only.

**লেখক:** ড° দীপেন দাস  
**সহলেখক:** ড° দীপেন শিকিয়া  
**মুদ্রণ:** নতুন বঙ্গল, ডিব্ৰুগড়-১

**শব্দ:**  
এককাল, কলকাতা-১  
ওয়েব: www.banalata.in  
ইমেইল: banalata@banalata.in  
ইমেইল: banalata\_india@yahoo.com

**প্রথম সংস্করণ:** ১ অক্টোবর, ২০২০  
**©লেখক বা অন্য সর্বস্বত্ব সংরক্ষিত**

**ISBN:**  
দাম: ₹ ৩০০.০০ টকা মাত্ৰ

**ডিজিটাল:**  
খৰি পৰা, বদুৰীমৈদাম  
কভাৰ্চা: ২১

**প্ৰচ্ছদ:**  
অমলী, কলকাতা, কলকাতা

**মুদ্ৰণ:**  
বদুৰীমৈদাম  
ডিব্ৰুগড়

**A Note of sorry and gratitude**  
Despite of all our efforts to make this book error free, there is very possibility of printing mistakes due to oversight or lack of timely information. We look forward to overcome all the shortfalls of this book, if any. Therefore, we request and expect from all our readers to inform us about the shortfalls to our notice, which will help us to make the next edition of this book better and error free. We also expect your valuable suggestions to make the next edition of this book far better.

**Disclaimer**  
This book has been prepared with all possible care. The publisher, however, does not assume any liability for any copyright infringement of any form which has been committed while preparing this book. We will not only appreciate but also take immediate action to rectify and overcome any such thing which has occurred unintentionally/knowingly in any form towards anyone, in case it is brought to our notice.

**All rights reserved.** No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form, by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage and retrieval system, now known or to be invented without permission in writing from the publishers, except by a reviewer who wishes to quote brief passage in connection with a review written for inclusion in a magazine, newspaper or broadcast.

ভারত সরকারের দ্বারা ২০১৯-২০২০ সালের প্রথম অর্ধাবধি বাণিজ্যিক মূল্যে প্রকাশিত (CICIS) অর্থাৎ অর্থনৈতিক শিক্ষা বিষয়ে চতুর্থ বাণিজ্যিক সনদ (Honours) সনদের (C-9)র অধীনে প্রকাশিত গ্রন্থ

# ভারত লোক নীতি আইন প্রশাসন

## PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA

চতুর্থ বাণিজ্যিক সনদ (Honours) পাঠ্যক্রম  
(C-9)র অধীনে প্রকাশিত গ্রন্থ

**NEW EDITION**

ড° দীপেন দাস  
ড° দীপেন শইকীয়া  
শান্তিছায়া বকরা

**BANALATA ACADEMY**  
A Banalata Impart

**NEW EDITION**

# ভারত লোক নীতি আইন প্রশাসন

## PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA

চতুর্থ বাণিজ্যিক সনদ (Honours) পাঠ্যক্রম  
(C-9)র অধীনে প্রকাশিত গ্রন্থ

ড° দীপেন দাস  
ড° দীপেন শইকীয়া  
শান্তিছায়া বকরা

ISBN 978-93-91590-36-7

**BANALATA ACADEMY**  
Academic Division  
www.banalata.in  
www.banalata.in@gmail.com  
www.banalata.in@yahoo.com

**PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA: A Reference Text Book on Political Science for Third Semester (Major) of the Semester Degree Course** presented as per CBCS by Bureau of University Grants by Dr. Dipen Das, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, B.A. Banalata College, Gwalhati Assam, Dr. Dipen Das, HOD Political Science, Murali College, Dhenkanal, Santosha Barua, HOD, Political Science, JPS College, Bhubaneswar and Published by Banalata, Bhubaneswar.

1st Edition June, 2021 Price: Four hundred thirty Only

**প্রকাশক :** শ্রী সুন্য চাকরি  
**কর্তা :** নুন বনু, বিক্রম-১  
**শাখা :** পাবনা, বহরতি-১  
website: www.banalata.in  
Webmail: banalata@banalata.in  
email: banalata\_india@yahoo.com

**প্রথম সংস্করণ :** জুন, ২০২১  
**© সর্বস্বত্ব সংরক্ষিত**

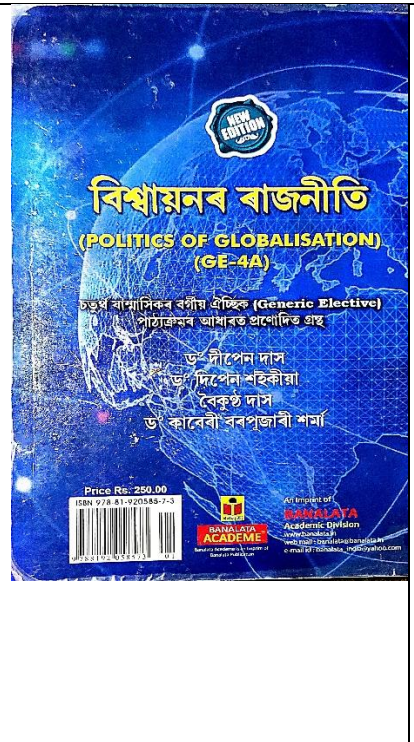
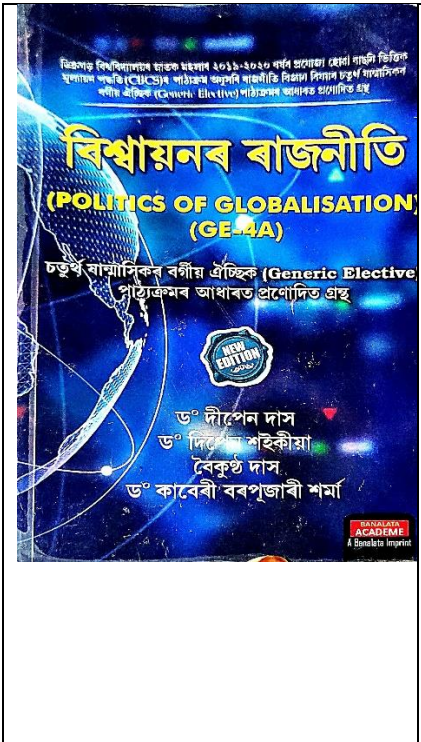
**মূল্য :** ৫০০.০০ টকা মাত্র

**টিপস :** এই বই, বাণিজ্যিক সনদ (C-9)র অধীনে প্রকাশিত গ্রন্থ

**প্রকাশ :** আশীষ বেকার, বিক্রম-১  
**মুদ্রক :** কলকাতা প্রিন্ট প্রেস  
**ছোট ছবি মুদ্রণ :**

A Note of sorry and gratitude. Despite of all our efforts to make this book error free, there is very possibility of printing mistakes/omissions due to emergency or lack of timely information. We have tried to overcome all the mistakes of the book, if any. Therefore, we request and appeal from all our readers to help us by pointing the shortfalls to us so that we can help us to make the next edition of this book better and error free. We also request all the suggestions to make the next edition of this book far better.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or any information storage and retrieval system, without the prior written permission of the publisher, except by a reviewer who wishes to quote brief passage in connection with a review written for inclusion in a magazine, newspaper or broadcast.



**POLITICS OF GLOBALISATION : A Reference Book on Political Science for Fourth Semester (GE-4A) of Six Semester Degree Course prepared as per CBCS syllabus of Dibrugarh University written by Dr. Dipen Das, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, R.G Baruah College, Guwahati; Dr. Dipen Sarkia, HOD Political Science, Moridaha College, Dhemaji; Bakuntha Das, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Tinsukia College, Tinsukia and Dr. Kaboli Barpajia Sarma, Assistant Professor of Political Science, Dumduma College, Dumduma and Published by Banalata, Dibrugarh- Assam.**

1st Edition: July, 2021

Price: Two Fifty Rupees Only.

**প্ৰকাশক :**  
**শ্ৰী সুন্য যুজৰিকা**  
**কল্যাণ**  
**মুনু কামৰ, ডিব্ৰুগড়-১**

**শাখা :**  
**পঞ্চকোণ, গুৱাহাটী-১**  
**website : www.banalata.in**  
**Webmail : banalata@banalata.in**  
**email : banalata\_india@yahoo.com**

**A Note of sorry and gratitude**  
 Despite of all our efforts to make this book error free, there is very possibility of printing mistakes/stakes due to oversight or lack of timely information. We look forward to overcome all the shortfalls of the book, if any. Therefore, we request and expect from all our readers to inform us the shortfalls to our notice, which will help us to make the next edition of this book better and error free. We also expect valuable suggestions to make the next edition of this book far better.

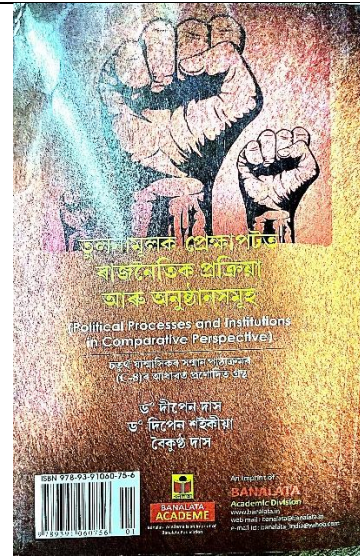
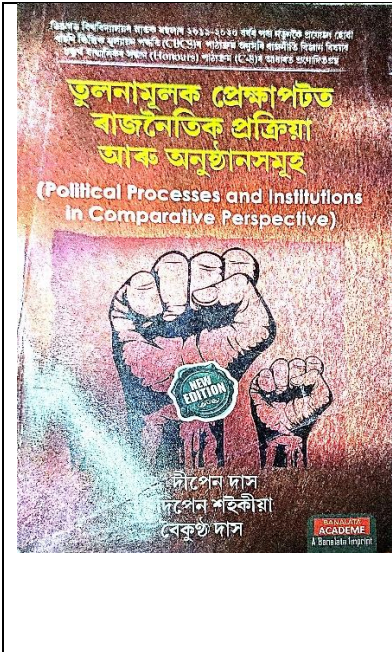
**প্ৰথম সংস্কৰণ :** জুলাই, ২০২১  
**©স্বত্বাধিকাৰীৰ দ্বাৰা সংৰক্ষিত**  
**ISBN : 978-81-90585-7-3**

**Disclaimer**  
 This book has been prepared with a purpose to help the students career. We are not aware of any copyright violation in any form which has been occurred while preparing this book. We will not only appreciate but also take immediate action to rectify and overcome any such thing which has occurred unintentionally/unknowingly in any form towards anybody, in case it is brought to our notice.

**মূল্য :** ২৫০.০০ টকা মাত্ৰ  
**টিপ্পনি :**  
 এই গ্ৰন্থ, ব্যৱসায়িক  
 উদ্দেশ্যে  
 প্ৰচুৰ  
 খাৰীৰ সৈতে, বেলেগে  
 মুদ্ৰণ  
 কৰাৰ বাবে  
 কোনো  
 দায়িত্ব  
 গ্ৰহণ  
 কৰা  
 হৈছে।

**All Rights Reserved** No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, including photocopying, recording or any information storage and retrieval system, now known or to be invented without permission in writing from the publishers, except by a reviewer who wishes to quote brief passage in connection with a review written for inclusion in a magazine, newspaper or transcript.





**POLITICAL PROCESSES AND INSTITUTIONS IN COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE: A Reference Text Book on Political Science for Fourth Semester (Major) of Six Semester Degree Course prepared as per CBCS syllabus of Dibrugarh University written by Dr. Dipen Das, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, R.G. Daruah College, Goalpara, Assam, Dr. Dipen Saikia, HOD Political Science, Mridul College, Bokumha Des, Senior Assistant Professor of Political Science, Tinsukia College, Tinsukia and Published by Banalata, Dibrugarh, Assam.**

1st Edition: August, 2021 Price: ₹ Three Hundred Seventy Only.

**লেখকসকল:**  
 ডীপেন দাস, জিগত-১  
 শ্ৰী শ্ৰী হেমাঙ্গিনী  
 বেকা  
 মনু বৰা, জিগত-১

**প্ৰকাশক:**  
 BANALATA  
 Academic Division  
 www.banalata.in  
 website: www.banalata.in  
 Webmail: banalata@banalata.in  
 email: banalata\_india@yahoo.com

**প্ৰথম সংস্কৰণ:** আগষ্ট, ২০২১

**মূল্য:** ₹ ৩৭০.০০ টকা মাত্ৰ

**বিতৰণ:**  
 CESR  
 Guwahati

**প্ৰচ্ছদ:**  
 অঁকাৰে বেকা, বেথুটি

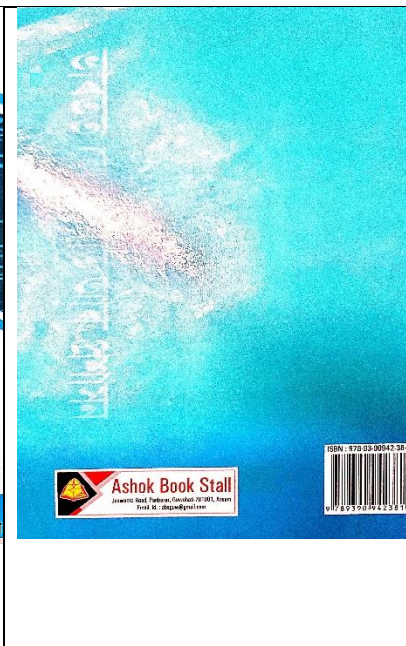
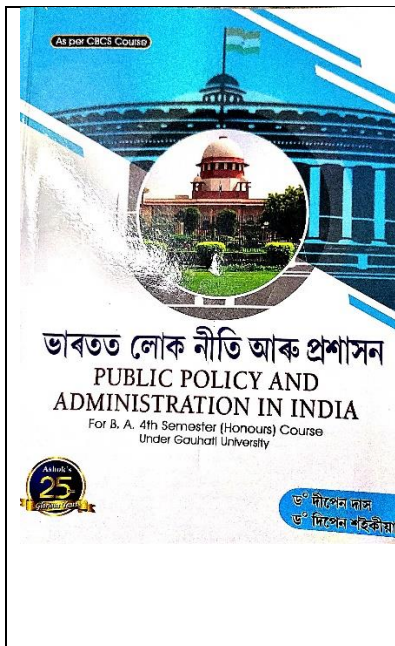
**মুদ্ৰক:**  
 কল্যাণ শ্ৰী ৪০ পেনু  
 বেথুটি, গুৱাহাটী

**Copyright Notice:**  
 A Note of sorry and apology. Despite of all our efforts to make this book error free, there is very possibility of printing mistakes/errors due to wrong proof for lack of timely information. We look forward to cooperate all the readers of this book, if any. Therefore, we request (and request) from our readers to whom catching the shortage to send those which will help us to make the next edition of this book better and error free. We also respect/valuable suggestions to make the next edition of this book the better.

**Disclaimer:**  
 This book has been prepared with all possible care to help the students learn the subject matter. We are not liable for any copyright violation in any form which has been included while preparing this book. We will not only appreciate but also take appropriate action to needy and cooperate any such thing which may be reported/communicated/unknown to us in any form towards anyone, in case it is helpful to our reader.

**All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording or any information storage and retrieval system, now known or to be known without permission in writing from the publisher, except by a reviewer who wishes to quote brief passage in connection with a review written for inclusion in a magazine, newspaper, or broadcast.**





**PUBLIC POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA**  
 Author: Dr. Deepen Das & Dr. Dipen Saikia  
 Published by Ashok Book Stall  
 First Impression: 2021

© : Author  
 All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior permission of the author, in writing.

This book is sold subject to the condition that it shall not, by way of trade or otherwise, be resold, hired out, or otherwise circulated without the author's prior consent in any form or cover other than that in which it is published and without a similar condition in connection being imposed on the subsequent purchaser.

**GLOBAL OFFICE**

- New Delhi: Global Net Publication  
 (An Imprint of Asian Humanities Press)  
 Ground Floor, 2/7 Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi - 110 002  
 Contact No. 011-236-24469  
 Email: globalnetpublications@gmail.com

**HEAD OFFICE**

- Cuwahati: Ashok Publication  
 Jawanta Road, Panbazar  
 Cuwahati - 1  
 Contact No. : 94330-4525, 70028-44982  
 E-mail : ashokpub@gmail.com
- Cuwahati: Ashok Book Stall  
 Jawanta Road, Panbazar  
 Cuwahati - 1  
 Contact No. : 94330-4525, 70028-44982  
 E-mail : ashokpub@gmail.com

ISBN : 978-81-90942-38-1  
 Printed in India at Graphic Image  
 Publisher: Ashok Book Stall, Panbazar, Cuwahati-1

Price : ₹ 325/-